1.Uzdevums kursā Operētājsistēmas II

15. variants



K Desktop Environment

Izvelēties kur strādāt GNOME vai KDE vide tas ir individuāla katra cilvēka izvēle. Man piemēram KDE patīk vairāk.

- Ja jums nav pieinstalēts UBUNTU un jūs negribat neko instalēt savā datora, tad jūs varat lejuplaidet 'KLAX' KDE 3.5 LIVE-CD to var atrast:
 - 1. http://developer.kde.org/~binner/klax/devel.html
 - 2. http://linux.softpedia.com/progDownload/Klax-Download-2078.html

Ātrums ir nav ļoti labs, bet citu resursu es neatradīju.

Pēc Live-CD startēšanas jūs ieraudzīsiet diezgan simpātisko interfeisu. Tas ar funkcijām pilnīgi sakrīt ar Ubuntu GNOME, bet dažas funkcijas man patika vairāk, piemēram, KDE menu.

- Lai apskatīties visus KDE iespēju lielumu es uzinstalēju KDE pie jau instalētas GNOME vides. Tas ir ļoti viegli ja jums ir jau uzinstalēta jeb kāda GNOME versija. Šeit ir aprakstīts, ka to uzinstalēt:
 - 1. Atveriet sava Ubuntu GNOME Terminalu un ievadiet tur rindiņu

sudo apt-get install kdebase

nedaudz uzgaidiet, kamēr KDE uzinstalēsies un noskaņosies.

- 2. Pēc tam kad viss pabeigsies uzspīdiet System --> Log Out
- 3. Jums atvērsies logs **Login Screen**, uzspiediet pogu **Sesion** un izvelēties tur KDE.
- KDE piedevas jums izvelēties valsti un valodu. Jūsu izvēle Latvija, US English.
- Nākamais izvelēties sistēmu Jūsu izvēle KDE
- Nākamais logs piedāvās jums izvelēties jūsu datora ātrdarbību. Labāk šeit neko nemainīt sistēma izvelēsies vislabāko variantu.

Tagad jums ir pieinstalēta KDE vide



Es jums pastāstīšu, ka nokonfigurēt KDE lai jums būtu patīkami un ērti strādāt.

- Vispirms jums jānokonfigurē valodu
 - 1. Lai nokonfigurēt valodu jums jāuzspiež pogu lēja kreisajā mala K Menu --> Settings --> Control Center
 - 2. Atveries **Control Center** logs

y Enclose begeload layouts function Explored grounds function Explored ground function explored function explored function explored function explored function explored function explored function explo	Image: Provide Stand Stands Stands Stands Stands Stands Stands Stands Stands Stands <t< th=""><th>s Layout Switch</th><th>ing <u>O</u>ptions <u>X</u>kb Option</th><th>s</th><th> </th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></t<>	s Layout Switch	ing <u>O</u> ptions <u>X</u> kb Option	s	 				
Y Keyboard model: Second Datasey PC Autoine languat: Active languat: Active languat: Active languat: Autoine af	Image: Participant Sector Kayband godd! Image: Participant Sector Sector Image: Participant Sector Addres Image: Participant Sector Sector Image: Partitipant	<u>E</u> nable keybo	ard layouts		 				
V Available laguet: Encerit 204-lagy PC Available laguet: Available laguet: Active laguet: Attaine af at Atfanistan af at Atfanistan af at Atfanistan ad at adagleshe bd at atagleshe bd atagleshe bd bd </td <td>Image: Image: Image:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Image:								
Arvalable layout: Available layout: Actival layout: Layout: Keyrnap Adhoria af Balau by Bana and Herzegovina ba b Balau bg Balau bg Canada ca Adhoria bg Balau bg Balau bg Canada ca Balau bg Balau bg	Argendie lagender in environder der Geschiefen der	5				Generic 104-key	PC		
Layout Keymap Layout Layout Keymap Layout	Layout. Keymap Layout. Keymap Layout. Keymap Layout. Keymap Layout. Keymap Variant. Afshainian af Afshainian af Adbainia Andaria an Andaria an Andaria an Andaria an Arabia Arabi Arabia Arabi Arabia Arabia	Available layou							
Image: Section of the section of th	Afganistan afganistan Afganistan af Abaria af Arabic ara Arabic ara Arabic ara Armonia ara Armonia ara Astribian az Bandateth bd Bandateth bd Borita and Herzopovina ba be Brail br Brail br Camboda bh Camboda bh Canada ca Canada ca Dermark dc Pares Istand f	a	Keyman			Lavout	Keyman Variant		
Image: Abana image: America image: Andors image: America image: A	Image: Adarta ad additional additio	Afghanis	tan af			U.S. Englis	nus		
Image: Andora in a and image: Andora in a andora in a andora in andora in a a	Image: Andora and and and and and and and and and an	al Albania	al			O.O. Erigio	1 45		
Image: Analysis ara Image: Analysis bd Image: Analysis bd <td>Image: Arabic arabic Image: Arabic b Image: Arabic b</td> <td>ad Andorra</td> <td>ad</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Image: Arabic arabic Image: Arabic b	ad Andorra	ad						
Image: Armonia am Image: Armonia	Image: Serie balance am Image: Serie balance bd	ara Arabic	ara						
ar Asebaja az ar Asebaja bz ar Asebaja bz bit b	Image: Archaige az Image: Archaige bd Image: Archaige ca	am Armenia	am						
Image: Selence of Selenc	B angleteh bd B angleteh bd B angleteh bd B angleteh bc B angleteh be B angleteh be <td< td=""><td>az Azerbaij</td><td>n az</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	az Azerbaij	n az						
V Sealud by Sealud by Sealud batan	Image: Second and Margin	Banglad							
i deguin de i deguin de i derivation bt i derivation bt i derivation bt iiii derivation bt iiiiiii derivation bt iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii	Image: Second and Second	Belarus Relaium	by						
Image: Service and Herzegovina is	Image: Section and Herzegovina is a section of the	Bertan	be						
Image: Second	Image: Second	ba Bosnia a	nd Herzegovina ba						
Image: Bulgaria bg	Image: Budgaria bg	Brazil	br						
In Camboda In In Camboda In In Camboda In In Camboda In In Croatia In <td< td=""><td>Image: Canada a a Image: Canada a a Image: Canada a b Image: Canada a ca Image: Canada a ca</td><td>Bulgaria</td><td>bg</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Image: Canada a a Image: Canada a a Image: Canada a b Image: Canada a ca	Bulgaria	bg						
Image: Constance of C	Image: Cranital or ca Image: Cra Image: Cra	kh Camboo	ia kh						
III Crotas Ire III Crotas ca <	III Crotas Ire III Crotas ca III Crotas ca III Demark dk III Esperanto epo III France fr III France fr III France fr III France fr III Establisher indicate latin layout Command: setskibmap -model pCL04-layout us	Canada	ca						
Carona G Carona Caro	Chaoma	fr Croatia	hr						
Image: Separation of the separa	Image: Separate on a point of the separate on a point of t	Czechia	cz dł						
Image: Command: Estavis estave Add>> <<	Estonia es Image: Estonia es Image: Estonia fo	Esperan	:0 epo						
Image: Second stands Fance Add >> << remove	Command: Set-Adbragemodel pc104-layout us	Estonia	ee						
Image: Second	Image: Section of the section of t	Faroe Is	ands fo						
France fr Image: Seconda pe Command: Seconda Seconda pe	France fr France fr for france fra	- 11 Finland	fi		-			<default></default>	
Command: Setskimnap-model pc104 -layout us	Command: Settlemap-model pc104-layout us	France	fr						
Command: setxkbmap -model pc104 -layout us	Command: setxikimap -model pc104 -layout us	Georgia	0.0				your		
		Command: s							
			h-						

3. Atzimejiet Enable keyboard layout laukumu

🔿 🍭 🏮 🎑 🤝								• 🖸 🖬
🞻 Keyboard Layout [modified] - Co	ntrol Center							? _ # X
<u>F</u> ile ⊻iew <u>S</u> ettings <u>H</u> elp								
	🖧 Keyboard Layout							Ä
Sear <u>c</u> h:								<u> </u>
🕀 💇 Appearance & Themes	Layout Switching Options	Xkb Options						
🕀 🧄 Desktop	Sucha ka haard burnts							
🕀 🧟 Internet & Network								
🕀 🚕 KDE Components					Keyboard <u>m</u> odel:			
Peripherals					Generic 104-key PC	2		•
Kegional & Accessibility	Available lavouts:				Active layouts:			
Accessibility		M				4		
Input Actions	israel	Keymap I			Layout I	Keymap Variant		
// Keyboard Layout	1 Italy	it .			Latvia h	/		
A Keyboard Shortcuts	j Japan	jp L .			ru Russia r	u		
🕀 💔 Security & Privacy	Japan (PC-98xx Series)	nec_vndr/jp kz						
🕀 🧐 Sound & Multimedia	Korea, Republic of	kr						
🕀 🍓 System Administration	Kyrgyzstan	kg						
	la Laos	la						
	Latin American	latam	-					
	Lithuania	ht.						
	Macedonia	mk						
	mv Maldives	mv						
	Malta	mt		200				
	Mangolia	mao						
	Myanmar	mm						
	nl Netherlands	nl						
	Norway	no						
	Pakistan Poland	pk pl			A	dd >>	<< Remove	
	pt Portugal	pt						
	ro Romania	ro			Layout variant:		<default></default>	
	ru Russia	ru		-	🔲 Include latin layo			
	Command: setxkbmap -mod	del pc104 -layout us						
	Help Defaults							Apply <u>R</u> eset
💽 💊 🍙 🦽 📥	🔉 🍙 🖹 Operac 3	8.doc - OpenOffice. or 🔬	Autostart Kubuntu package	G kde install - G	ioogle attēlu me 🛛 🔀	Take Screenshot	2	🔤 🌖 🛛 🗛 🖓 .
🔛 🔻 🖂 🏸 🗊	🛛 🖂 🔍 🔤 280. Sha	ikira - Whenever, Wh	Screen old_1 - Konqueror	🍠 🔚 Keyboai	rd Layout - Cor		3 4	

- 4. Izvelēties no saraksta jums vajadzīgus valodas
- 5. Nospiediet **Apply** un tagad jūs varat strādāt ar jebkuru valodu (lejā paneli ir karogs uzspiežot uz to jūs varat mainīt valodas)
- Tagad padarīsim mūsu KDE skaistāk

🔿 🖪 🔔 🛇 📃						- 🖸 🖬 -
🗳 Theme Manager - Control Cent	er					? _ Ø X
<u>File V</u> iew <u>S</u> ettings <u>H</u> elp						
Sear <u>c</u> h:	🔶 Theme Manager					J
⊖ 👹 Appearance & Themes	Choose your visual KDE theme:					Get new themes
Background	Theme 👻					
Fonts	HighContrastDark-big					
- 🧟 Icons 💙	HighContrastLight					
🖉 Launch Feedback	KDE Classic					
Screen Saver	Keramik					
Splash Screen	My Theme				_	
Theme Manager	Plastik		Home Dr. Ker Jeb	Style - Control Center 7 _ 0 ×		
Window Decorations	Redmond		System	nag Ayk Name Syk Date		
🕀 🔖 Desktop	Sunshine		Trash Steven Line	Produk Skyle Placik Placik Placik Configure Description: A simple and dean style		
🕀 🧐 Internet & Network	YellowOnBlue		Program .	N Dog kana an ballana N Egabie kolipa		
🕀 📥 KDE Components	Telowonblue-big		Service and A	exability Tet 1 Tet 2 Autor (real		
Peripherals Besigned & Assessibility			State 2 Mar	Andrew Packspatter		
Kegional & Accessibility				R Checkton Cambalton · · · ·		
🕀 🧐 Sound & Multimedia						
🕀 👼 System Administration				plans (2 m Style - Control ()		
			000000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1	• 34 • • 34	1.49	
	Install New Theme					
	Remove Theme					
	Create <u>N</u> ew Theme					
	Customize your theme:					
			èn (F	
	Background	Colors	Style	Icons	Fonts	Screen Saver
	Heip Defaults					Apply Reset
🔣 💊 🍙 🎿 🏾	🔪 🎧 🖹 Operac 3.d	oc - OpenOffice.or	Kubuntu package G kde install - G	oogle attēlu me 🧖 Theme Manag	jer - Contro	2 🔤 🕥 רבי חח
🔛 💊 🖂 V2 🚺	🗾 🚧 🔍 🔤 290. Tenaci	ous D - 04 - Wond 🌾 Screen old	1 - Konqueror 🌾 downloads - K	onqueror 🛛 🔀 Take Screenshot	3	4 🔯 🖬 🖓

1. Atveriet K Menu --> Settings --> Control Center

2. Šeit jūs varat izveidot savu pašu ekrāna tēmu no dažādiem komponentiem vai lejuplaidēt no interneta. No lapas

http://www.kde-look.org/

- 3. Kad jūs izvelēsities jums patīkamo tēmu un lejuplaidesiet to uzspiediet Control Centrā pogu **Install New Theme** un uzradiet kur jūs to saglabājat
- Control Centra jums ir iespēja instalēt ne tikai jaunas tēmas, bet ari ikoniņas, logu krāsas, šriftus, Screen saverus, Splash screen, ka ari mainīt Wallpaper un citi uzstādījumi.



Tiem, kas KDE meklē vidē meklē ko līdzīgu Gnome gDeskletiem iesaku apskatīt **SuperKaramba:** <u>http://netdragon.sourceforge.net/ssuperkaramba.html</u>